**POLITICS OF CONTAINMENT (TRUMAN/EISENHOWER/KENNEDY)**

**Chapter 18, Section 2**

1. What impact did China falling to the Communists have on Japan’s standing with the United States?
2. What did NSC-68 start and what allowed it to get support from Congress? (notes only)

Know the following about the Korean War (questions 3-6):

1. Why it started: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. Why China entered: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. Why Truman fired General MacArthur: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. How the Korean War changed US policies when it came to fighting Communism:
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**Chapter 18, Section 4**

1. According to Eisenhower, what were the two keys to winning the Cold War?
2. What was Eisenhower referring to when he said “More bang for the buck”?
3. How did Eisenhower’s “More bang for the buck” approach impact military spending?
4. Why did Sputnik cause panic in the United States?
5. Why was NASA created?
6. How did John Foster Dulles describe brinkmanship?

**Chapter 20, Section 1**

1. How did John Kennedy’s approach to the military differ from Eisenhower’s?
2. What advantage did “flex response” have over a nuclear policy?
3. Why did JFK start aiding Latin American countries?
4. Why was the Bay of Pigs so bad for the United States?

**Address the following about the Berlin Wall (questions 12-14):**

1. Why built: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What purpose did it serve? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. How did it come to symbolize the Cold War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Address the following about the Cuban Missile Crisis (questions 21-25):**

1. What caused it?
2. What did Kennedy do to try to keep missiles out of Cuba?
3. What was the deal that ended the Cuban Missile Crisis
4. What was the long-term impact of the crisis on the Soviet Union?