Kitchen Cabinet: it was the first time a president relied heavily on the input of people outside his executive cabinet. Also shows the downside to the spoils system because Jackson’s official cabinet members weren’t really qualified for the jobs.

"The reign of King Mob": the term showed the fear that the existing government players had of Jackson’s democratization of the country by expanding the franchise to most all white men. The fact that they country did not fall apart showed the strength of the republican system instituted by the Constitution.

Webster's "Second Reply to Hayne" is HS because it started the second era of nationalism and refuted Hayne’s assertion that the nation was still just a confederation and that states had the right of nullification or even secession.

force bill: Got S. Carolina to back down in the nullification debated. It showed Jackson’s resolve to ensure the supremacy of the national government on issues he felt strongly about. Set a precedent that the national government could use military to enforce laws.

Five Civilized Tribes: were forced to move to Oklahoma. Shows Jackson’s dislike of Native Americans, that these tribes who largely assimilated and tried to live in peace with whites were still removed.

Trail of Tears: probably the most glaring misdeed in US history against Indians. Set the precedent for future Indian opposition to white encroachment. The watershed moment in US-Native relations.

"soft money"/"hard money" are HS because they represented the opposing sides in the debate over economic policy in the 1830s and helped lead to the Bank War between Jackson and Biddle

"pet banks" are HS because without them, Jackson would not have been able to wage war against the 2nd BUS.

Anti-Mason Party is HS mainly for introducing the idea of a party nomination convention for national politicians, taking the power out of the hands of caucuses. Jackson’s Dems would adopt this as well as a way to further democratize the political process.

specie circular is HS because it caused an economic panic that doomed Van Buren’s presidency from the start, leading to a 5-yr depression that was the worst the country had ever seen.

independent treasury is HS because it put the federal government back on more solid economic footing and prevented state banks from artificially inflating land prices through speculation.

"log cabin" campaign is HS because it was the first presidential campaign to succeed in making a wealthy man of privilege seem down-to-earth and relatable to common man. Would become the main tactic in political campaigns from then on.

Webster-Ashburton Treaty is HS because it finalized the boundry between Maine, and most of New England, and Canada, thus doing away with one issue that could cause tension between the US and GB in the future.