**APUSH CHAPTER 33 STUDY GUIDE**

1. How did his pardon of Richard Nixon affect Gerald Ford's political standing?
2. What economic challenges did Ford face? How did he respond?
3. How did Jimmy Carter's background and personality shape the tone of his presidency and people's reaction to him?
4. What economic and energy-related problems did Carter face?
5. What general principle formed the basis of Carter's approach to foreign policy?
6. How did Carter manage to help bring about a peace treaty between Egypt and Israel? Why was it "the crowning achievement of his presidency"?
7. What led to the Iranian hostage crisis? What political effects did it have on the Carter administration? How was the crisis resolved?
8. How did the Carter administration react to the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan?
9. Where is the "Sunbelt"? What were the political implications of its rise?
10. Describe the basis of Christian Evangelicalism.
11. What were the elements of the New Right movement? How did it come to have such influence in the Republican Party?
12. To what extent was the tax revolt of the 1970s and 1980s as much an attack on government programs as on taxes?
13. Why did Ronald Reagan win such a decisive victory in 1980? What happened in the congressional races?
14. What personal factors helped make Reagan politically effective?
15. Why was Reagan called the "Teflon president"?
16. Explain the assumptions made by "supply-side" economists ("Reaganomics") and how the Reagan administration implemented supply-side policies.
17. How did the economy respond to the administration's policy?
18. What led to the enormous budget deficits and fiscal crisis of the mid-1980s? How effective was the Reagan administration's effort to reduce the deficit?
19. Describe the so-called Reagan Doctrine? How did the doctrine play out in Grenada and elsewhere in Latin America?
20. How did the Reagan administration's reaction to the 1983 barracks bombing in Beirut reveal restraint in the face of Middle Eastern terrorism?
21. Panama Canal Treaty
22. Camp David accords
23. Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini
24. Sagebrush Rebellion
25. Moral Majority
26. Proposition 13
27. OPEC
28. Gramm-Rudman-Hollings Act
29. Strategic Defense Initiative ("Star Wars")
30. "Sandinistas"
31. Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)
32. Walter Mondale
33. Geraldine Ferraro