**APUSH CHAPTER 21 STUDY GUIDE**

**Monday**

1. Progressives believe GOVERNMENT should take an active role in curing the ills of society. How was that a change from the accepted beliefs of the Gilded Age? (not in book, use YOUR knowledge to answer question.)
2. How did the muckrakers help prepare the way for progressivism?
3. What contribution did the Social Gospel movement make to progressivism?
4. What were the goals the settlement house movement and how successful was it?

**Tuesday**

1. In what professions did women dominate? What characteristics did those share?
2. How did the women's club movement reflect both the influence of women and the restrictions upon them?
3. What were the principal arguments for and against the woman suffrage movement? Why did the movement inspire such passionate anti-suffrage sentiments?
4. What shift in emphasis was critical in finally obtaining the vote for women?

**Wednesday**

1. Explain how the commission plan, the city-manager plan, nonpartisanship, at-large elections, and stronger mayors worked together to try to destroy the power of the urban party bosses. Include who supported such reforms and who usually opposed them?
2. What were the basic purposes of the initiative, the referendum, the recall, and the direct primary? How widely were they adopted?
3. What role did labor unions play in progressive reform? Why was the American Federation of Labor not involved at the national level?
4. How did some urban political machines such as Tammany Hall manage to survive the progressive era?

**Friday**

1. Today antiliquor laws are often thought of as conservative. Why was prohibition regarded as a progressive issue? What forces usually opposed prohibition?
2. Most progressives abhorred the urban disorder resulting from the influx of immigrants but they differed about the appropriate response to the problem. What were the contrasting approaches? Which one dominated?
3. How did the socialist agenda differ from the typical progressive program? On what issues did the socialists disagree among themselves?
4. Describe the two different progressive approaches to the perceived problem of economic consolidation and centralization. What solutions did advocates of each approach favor?

**Identifications:**

1. Lincoln Steffens
2. Salvation Army
3. Jane Addams
4. Taylorism
5. American Medical Association
6. National Farm Bureau Federation
7. General Federation of Women's Clubs
8. Alice Paul
9. secret ballot
10. Robert M. La Follette
11. Triangle Shirtwaist Co. fire
12. Women's Christian Temperance Union
13. eugenics
14. Eugene V. Debs
15. Industrial Workers of the World